# LEGISLATIVE AND REGULATORY UPDATES

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Training and Networking Workshops 2018

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### The Pulse of Change

- In higher education, especially financial aid, change is CONSTANT.
  - Seems to be an oxymoron!
  - We must find a way to monitor changes
  - We would like to find a way to drive or influence the changes
- Can come up quickly or draaagggggg on and on and on
- We will visit some pertinent issues today

### State of our State

- Pennsylvania HB2124 the "loan debt letter" bill
  - Passed the house unanimously
  - Currently in the Senate
  - Would require annual notification to our students
    - Total amounts borrowed
    - Calculated estimated repayment amount
    - Questions remain as to including private loans

### State of our State

#### ■ HB2124

- Is an unfunded mandate
- Could be confusing
  - Combining sub and unsub and plus
  - Try to predict when payment begins
  - Can't know of future deferments, borrowing levels, consolidations, payment plan choice etc. etc.
  - Federal preemption

# What's Not Changing

#### ■ Verification ②

- Woo! No changes for 2019-2020
  - Still V1, V4, and V5
  - Still the same required documentation
  - Recommended verbiage is still pending but we don't anticipate any changes there either

### But....

- We will still have the 400 and 401 comment codes
  - These are due to the functionality of the DRT
  - It places the onus on us to "verify" that the entered working wages are correct
  - To me it feels like another verification category
  - W2s are generally required
  - Sometimes SCH C
  - If changes are needed, that can jog a verification status

### And.....

- We still can't reveal income information for DRT users
  - This is due to sneaky folks trying to use the FAFSA to commit tax fraud
  - Must find a way to validate who are speaking to
  - Can't just discuss changes any longer
  - Must protect the data

### Higher Interest Rates

When the economy gets better, the rates go up....

- Undergrad loans = 5.05%
- Graduate loans = 6.6%
- Plus loans = 7.6%

• First disbursed after July 1st 2018

- Currently in a waiting pattern
- Nothing really new or any movement
- PROSPER ACT
  - Radical in nature
  - Reigns in the loan programs
    - Totally ends the graduate plus program
    - Ends all campus based except FWS
  - Ends the 90/10 rule
  - Modifies selective service criteria

#### PROSPER

- Invokes the concept of the Pell bonus
- Radically changes R2T4
  - All students who withdraw would have a balance due.
    ALL OF THEM
- Changes from CDR to repayment rate
- Passed out of the House committee, but waiting to be considered on the floor

- We haven't seen a Senate concept bill yet
  - Talks with the Senate Education committee indicate that they are right in line with every concept within PROSPER
- Appropriations bills and omnibus bills have been driving change lately
- Maybe more important than reauthorization???

- The omnibus gave us:
  - Year round Pell woo!
  - Increase in FSEOG
  - Increase in FWS
  - That was change we didn't see coming! Flew in the face of Trump's call to eliminate the programs and reign in spending

- We may need to wait for the mid-term elections before we see movement.
- A shift in power would be a dramatic influencer for HEA

Keep eyes out for stand alone bills

### Old News, New Again

- We rallied through the 2<sup>nd</sup> round of negotiated rulemaking on borrower defense and gainful employment
- Waiting for the NPRM
  - They were sort of promised in July.... Uh-huh
  - They need to be published by Nov 1 if they are going to take effect for 19-20.

### Borrower Defense

- Create the regulatory framework for which students can have their loans discharged AS WELL AS how much of that money the school will be on the hook for!
- More letters of credit to be required?
- More school responsibility for discharge?
- Partial vs. full discharge?
- Remains to be determined, we eagerly wait

# Gainful Employment

- We are all painfully aware of what this is
- Had to "re-do" it according to Betsy
- No consensus here either
- Will it apply to all schools and all programs?
- Will sanctions change?
- Will disclosures change?
- Maybe eliminated altogether?

### Fiscal Responsibility Ratios

- Only applies to privates
- Calculation needs to change based on FASB definition and ratio changes
- Could be extremely detrimental to many schools
  - Especially those who use leases
- Expect changes in the borrower defense neg. reg.
- Little talked about topic but hugely important

### Get Involved

- Track legislation
- Be in touch with your GRC
- Read your PASFAA post and NASFAA news
- Watch for NPRM
  - Comment! Its free ©
- Change isn't going away so let's learn to live with it

# Questions....

